App. Ser. No. 09/994,049 Atty. Docket No.: 8932-573

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

1. (Currently Amended) A bone plate comprising:

an upper surface;

a lower surface; and

a plurality of holes extending through the upper surface and the lower surfaces; the upper surface of the bone plate including a first upper portion and at least one second tapered portion, the second tapered portion located at at least one of the holes and sloping in a direction toward the lower surface such that a gap is formed between the first upper portion of the upper surface of the bone plate and an upper portion of a bone screw secured in the hole;

wherein at least one of the holes includes a protrusion disposed on the lower surface and at least partially surrounding the hole, and internal threads extending substantially from the upper surface to the lower surface; wherein, and the bone plate defines a nominal plate thickness in regions between the holes, and the protrusion defines an increased plate thickness that is about 1.5 to 2 times greater than the nominal plate thickness.

- 2. (Canceled)
- 3. (Canceled)
- 4. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 1, wherein the nominal plate thickness is about 1 mm and the protrusion extends from the lower surface by about 0.8 mm.
- 5. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 1, wherein the protrusion is substantially annular.
- 6. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 1, wherein the protrusion minimizes contact between the lower surface and a bone.
- 7. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 1, wherein the hole defines a central axis, and the protrusion tapers radially inward with respect to the central axis in a direction from the upper surface toward the lower surface.
 - 8. (Canceled)
- 9. (Original) The bone plate of claim 7, wherein the protrusion tapers radially inward, and defines a taper angle of about 40° to about 100°.

App. Ser. No. 09/994,049 Atty. Docket No.: 8932-573

- 10. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 1, wherein the internal thread is adapted for engaging a threaded screw-head.
- 11. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 1, wherein the hole defines a central axis, and the internal thread tapers radially inward with respect to the central axis in a direction from the upper surface toward the lower surface.
- 12. (Original) The bone plate of claim 11, wherein the internal thread defines a taper angle of about 10° to about 30°.
- 13. (Original) The bone plate of claim 11, further comprising a bone screw having a screw-head with an external thread disposed on the screw-head, wherein the hole defines an internal thread taper angle, and the screw-head defines an external thread taper angle that is substantially equal to the internal thread taper angle.
- 14. (Original) The bone plate of claim 13, wherein the internal thread taper angle and the external thread taper angle are about 20°.
- 15. (Original) The bone plate of claim 1, wherein the bone plate defines a longitudinal axis, and the plurality of holes are spaced apart substantially along the longitudinal axis.
 - 16. (Currently Amended) A bone plate comprising:

an upper surface having a first upper portion;

a lower surface; and

a plurality of threaded holes extending through the upper and lower surfaces, the threaded holes having threads extending substantially from the upper surface to the lower surface for engaging threaded screw-heads; and

a tapered flange formed on the lower surface and at least partially around one of the holes, the tapered flange defining a corresponding tapered recess portion in the upper surface of the bone plate, the tapered portion sloping in a direction toward the lower surface, such that a gap is formed between the first upper portion of the upper surface of the bone plate and an upper portion of a bone screw secured in the hole;

wherein the bone plate defines a nominal plate thickness in regions between the holes, and the tapered flange defines an increased plate thickness that is about 1.5 to 2 times greater than the nominal plate thickness.

17. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 16, wherein:

the hole defines a central axis;

the tapered flange tapers radially inward with respect to the central axis in a direction from the upper surface toward the lower surface; and

the tapered flange defines a flange taper angle of about 40° to about 100°.

App. Ser. No. 09/994,049 Atty. Docket No.: 8932-573

- 18. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 17, wherein the threaded hole tapers radially inward with respect to the central axis in a direction from the upper surface toward the lower surface, and the threaded hole defines a threaded hole taper angle of about 10° to about 30°.
- 19. (Original) The bone plate of claim 18, wherein the tapered flange is substantially annular.
 - 20. (Currently Amended) A bone plate system comprising:

a bone plate including:

an upper surface;

a lower surface;

a plurality of tapered holes extending through the upper and lower surfaces, the holes having an internal thread disposed thereon, and the upper surface of the bone plate including a first upper portion and at least one second tapered portion, the second tapered portion located at at least one of the holes and sloping in a direction toward the lower surface such that a gap is formed between the first upper portion of the upper surface of the bone plate and an upper portion of a bone screw secured in the hole; and

an annular protrusion formed at least partially around at least one of the holes and extending from the lower surface, the protrusion being substantially concentric with the hole;

wherein the bone plate defines a nominal plate thickness in regions between the holes, and the protrusion defines an increased plate thickness that is about 1.5 to 2 times greater than the nominal plate thickness; and

a bone screw having a tapered screw-head with an external thread disposed thereon for engaging the internal thread;

wherein the internal thread defines an internal thread taper angle, and the external thread defines an external thread taper angle that is substantially equal to the internal thread taper angle.

- 21. (Canceled)
- 22. (Previously Presented) The bone plate system of claim 20, wherein the annular protrusion tapers radially inward in a direction from the upper surface toward the lower surface.
 - 23. (Canceled)
 - 24. (Currently Amended) A bone plate comprising: an upper surface; and

App. Ser. No. 09/994,049 Atty. Docket No.: 8932-573

a lower surface with an indentation formed on the upper surface and a corresponding protrusion formed on the lower surface and a threaded hole extending through the protrusion substantially from the upper surface to the lower surface;

wherein the upper surface of the bone plate includes a first upper portion and at least one second tapered portion, located at the threaded hole, sloping in a direction toward the lower surface, such that a gap is formed between the first upper portion of the upper surface of the bone plate and an upper portion of a bone screw secured in the hole; and

wherein the bone plate defines a nominal plate thickness in regions <u>distal to</u> the threaded hole between the holes, and the protrusion defines an increased plate thickness that is about 1.5 to 2 times greater than the nominal plate thickness; and.

- 25. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 24, wherein the threaded hole tapers radially inward in a direction from the upper surface toward the lower surface.
- 26. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 24, wherein the protrusion is substantially annular, and the threaded hole is coaxial with the protrusion.
 - 27. (Currently Amended) A bone plate comprising:

an upper surface <u>having a first upper portion and at least one second tapered</u> <u>portion</u>;

a lower surface having a protrusion formed thereon;

a tapered hole extending through the protrusion from the upper surface to the lower surface, the tapered hole having internal threads for engaging a head of a bone screw; wherein the at least one second tapered portion, located at the tapered hole, slopes in a direction toward the lower surface, such that a gap is formed between the first upper portion of the upper surface of the bone plate and an upper portion of a bone screw secured in the hole; and

wherein the bone plate defines a nominal plate thickness in regions <u>distal to</u> the tapered hole between the holes, and the protrusion defines an increased plate thickness that is about 1.5 to 2 times greater than the nominal plate thickness; and.

- 28. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 27, wherein the protrusion is substantially annular.
- 29. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 28, wherein the tapered hole is substantially coaxial with the protrusion.
 - 30. (Canceled)
- 31. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 27, wherein the tapered hole defines a central axis, and the tapered hole tapers radially inward with respect to the central axis in a direction from the upper surface toward the lower surface.

App. Ser. No. 09/994,049 Atty. Docket No.: 8932-573

32. (Previously Presented) The bone plate of claim 27, wherein the protrusion minimizes contact between the lower surface and a bone.